

Chapter 15

Application of Information and Communication Technology to Create E-Learning Environments for Mathematics Knowledge Learning to Prepare for Engineering Education

Tianxing Cai
Lamar University, USA

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The standards for mathematical practice describe varieties of expertise that mathematics educators should develop in their students, including NCTM process standards (problem solving, reasoning and proof, communication, representation, and connections), NRC's report "Adding It Up" (adaptive reasoning, strategic competence, conceptual understanding, procedural fluency, and productive disposition), common core state standards in mathematics (ICT application) to support mathematics teaching and learning. There is a need to provide effective ways that technology can be integrated into mathematics classrooms. Mathematical methods and techniques are typically used in engineering and industrial fields. It can also

Application of Information and Communication Technology to Create E-Learning

become an interdisciplinary subject motivated by engineers' needs. Mathematical problems in engineering result in rigorous engineering application carried out by mathematical tools. Therefore, a solid understanding and command of mathematical knowledge is very necessary. This chapter presents the introduction of currently available ICTs and their application of to create e-learning environments to prepare for the students' future engineering education.

BACKGROUND

Data integration techniques or information and communication technologies have been intensively used in different data mining applications such as data clustering, classification, association rules mining, sequential pattern mining, outlier detection, feature selection, and information extraction in the industrial and environmental research via air quality monitoring network. A huge increase in the number of papers and citations in the area has been observed in the previous decade, which is clear evidence of the popularity of these techniques. These have included the adoption of such kind of methodologies in the research field of polarization-difference imaging for observation through scattering media(Rowe, Pugh, Tyo & Engheta,1995), biologically inspired self-adaptive multi-path routing in overlay networks (Leibnitz, Wakamiya & Murata, 2006), a biologically inspired system for action recognition, programmable self-assembly using biologically-inspired multiagent control(Jhuang, Serre, Wolf & Poggio, 2007; Nagpal, 2002), biologically inspired growth of hydroxyapatite nanocrystals inside self-assembled collagen fibers(Roveri, Falini, Siodoti, Tampieri, Landi, Sandri & Parma, 2003), biologically inspired cognitive radio engine model utilizing distributed genetic algorithms for secure and robust wireless communications and networking(Rieser, 2004), biomimetics of biologically inspired technologies(Bar-Cohen, 2005), biologically inspired computing(De Castro, & von Zuben, 2005), and biologically inspired algorithms for financial modeling(Brabazon & O'Neill, 2006). Before we start to give the introduction of these techniques in the research field of industrial operation and environment sustainability, the brief introduction will be given for these techniques.

Artificial Neural Networks

In computer science and related fields, artificial neural networks are models are derived from animal central nervous systems (Wang & Fu, 2008). The biologically neural networks are capable of machine learning and pattern recognition. They can

27 more pages are available in the full version of this document, which may be purchased using the "Add to Cart" button on the publisher's webpage: www.igi-global.com/chapter/application-information-communication-technology-create/116427

Related Content

Feature Extraction/Selection in High-Dimensional Spectral Data

Seoung Bum Kim (2009). *Encyclopedia of Data Warehousing and Mining, Second Edition* (pp. 863-869).

www.irma-international.org/chapter/feature-extraction-selection-high-dimensional/10921

Mass Informatics in Differential Proteomics

Xiang Zhang, Seza Orcun, Mourad Ouzzani and Cheolhwan Oh (2009). *Encyclopedia of Data Warehousing and Mining, Second Edition* (pp. 1176-1181).

www.irma-international.org/chapter/mass-informatics-differential-proteomics/10971

Cluster Analysis in Fitting Mixtures of Curves

Tom Burr (2009). *Encyclopedia of Data Warehousing and Mining, Second Edition* (pp. 219-224).

www.irma-international.org/chapter/cluster-analysis-fitting-mixtures-curves/10824

Pattern Synthesis in SVM Based Classifier

C. Radha (2009). *Encyclopedia of Data Warehousing and Mining, Second Edition* (pp. 1517-1523).

www.irma-international.org/chapter/pattern-synthesis-svm-based-classifier/11021

Applications of Kernel Methods

Gustavo Camps-Valls, Manel Martínez-Ramón and José Luis Rojo-Álvarez (2009). *Encyclopedia of Data Warehousing and Mining, Second Edition* (pp. 51-57).

www.irma-international.org/chapter/applications-kernel-methods/10797