

# Global Information Technologies: Concepts, Methodologies, Tools, and Applications

Felix B. Tan

*Auckland University of Technology, New Zealand*



**INFORMATION SCIENCE REFERENCE**

Hershey • New York

Assistant Executive Editor: Meg Stocking  
Acquisitions Editor: Kristin Klinger  
Development Editor: Kristin Roth  
Senior Managing Editor: Jennifer Neidig  
Managing Editor: Sara Reed  
Typesetter: Sara Reed, Larissa Vinci, and Cindy Consonery  
Cover Design: Lisa Tosheff  
Printed at: Yurchak Printing Inc.

Published in the United States of America by  
Information Science Reference (an imprint of IGI Global)  
701 E. Chocolate Avenue, Suite 200  
Hershey PA 17033  
Tel: 717-533-8845  
Fax: 717-533-8661  
E-mail: [cust@igi-global.com](mailto:cust@igi-global.com)  
Web site: <http://www.igi-global.com/reference>

and in the United Kingdom by  
Information Science Reference (an imprint of IGI Global)  
3 Henrietta Street  
Covent Garden  
London WC2E 8LU  
Tel: 44 20 7240 0856  
Fax: 44 20 7379 0609  
Web site: <http://www.eurospanonline.com>

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Global information technologies : concepts, methodologies, tools and applications / Felix Tan, editor.  
v. cm.

Summary: "This collection compiles research in all areas of the global information domain. It examines culture in information systems, IT in developing countries, global e-business, and the worldwide information society, providing critical knowledge to fuel the future work of researchers, academicians and practitioners in fields such as information science, political science, international relations, sociology, and many more"--Provided by publisher.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-59904-939-7 (hbk.) -- ISBN 978-1-59904-940-3 (ebook)

1. Information technology. 2. Management information systems. 3. Information society. I. Tan, Felix B., 1959-  
T58.5.G548 2008  
303.48'33--dc22

2007039589

Copyright © 2008 by IGI Global. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored or distributed in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without written permission from the publisher.

Product or company names used in this set are for identification purposes only. Inclusion of the names of the products or companies does not indicate a claim of ownership by IGI Global of the trademark or registered trademark.

#### British Cataloguing in Publication Data

A Cataloguing in Publication record for this book is available from the British Library.

18 more pages are available in the full version of this document, which may be purchased using the "Add to Cart" button on the publisher's webpage: [www.igi-global.com/chapter/project-management-issues-offshore-outsourcing/19148](http://www.igi-global.com/chapter/project-management-issues-offshore-outsourcing/19148)

## Related Content

---

### A Study of the Lagged Response Effect in the Indian IT Industry

Aryya Gangopadhyay (1996). *Journal of Global Information Management* (pp. 16-22).

[www.irma-international.org/article/study-lagged-response-effect-indian/51274](http://www.irma-international.org/article/study-lagged-response-effect-indian/51274)

### An Undergraduate Student's Case Study on the Use of Educational Technology in Guidance

Ali Mohammed Al-Zubaidi (2025). *Encyclopedia of Information Science and Technology, Sixth Edition* (pp. 1-12).

[www.irma-international.org/chapter/an-undergraduate-students-case-study-on-the-use-of-educational-technology-in-guidance/323202](http://www.irma-international.org/chapter/an-undergraduate-students-case-study-on-the-use-of-educational-technology-in-guidance/323202)

### Growth of Teledensity in Least Developed Countries: Need for a Mitigated Euphoria

Victor W. Mbarika, Terry A. Byrdand Jennifer Raymond (2002). *Journal of Global Information Management* (pp. 14-27).

[www.irma-international.org/article/growth-teledensity-least-developed-countries/3568](http://www.irma-international.org/article/growth-teledensity-least-developed-countries/3568)

### Regional Corporate Culture, Motivation and Technology Impacts on Performance of Quality Certified Firms: A Malaysian Perspective

Probir Kumar Banerjee, Che Ruhana Isaand Suria Zainuddin (2017). *Journal of Global Information Management* (pp. 121-139).

[www.irma-international.org/article/regional-corporate-culture-motivation-and-technology-impacts-on-performance-of-quality-certified-firms/181538](http://www.irma-international.org/article/regional-corporate-culture-motivation-and-technology-impacts-on-performance-of-quality-certified-firms/181538)

### Federated Learning for 6G HetNets' Physical Layer Optimization: Perspectives, Trends, and Challenges

Ioannis A. Bartsiokas, Panagiotis Konstantinos Gkonis, Anastasios K. Papazafeiropoulos, Dimitra I. Kaklamaniand Iakovos S. Venieris (2025). *Encyclopedia of Information Science and Technology, Sixth Edition* (pp. 1-28).

[www.irma-international.org/chapter/federated-learning-for-6g-hetnets-physical-layer-optimization/331074](http://www.irma-international.org/chapter/federated-learning-for-6g-hetnets-physical-layer-optimization/331074)